



SỞ GD&ĐT HÀ NỘI

ĐỀ THI THỬ THPT QUỐC GIA NĂM 2019

TRƯỜNG THPT ĐÀO DUY TỪ

Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 1 to 5.

The invention of the electric telegraph gave birth to the communications industry. Although Samuel B. Morse succeeded in making the invention useful in 1837, it was not until 1843 that the first telegraph line of consequence was constructed. By 1860 more than 50,000 miles of lines connected people east of the Rockies. The following year, San Francisco was added to the network.

The national telegraph network fortified the ties between East and West and contributed to the rapid expansion of the railroads by providing an efficient means to monitor schedules and routes. Furthermore, the extension of the telegraph, combined with the invention of the steam-driven rotary printing press by Richard M. Hoe in 1846, revolutionized the world of journalism. Where the business of news ***gathering*** had been dependent upon the mail and on hand-operated presses, the telegraph expanded the amount of information a newspaper could supply and allowed for more timely reporting. The establishment of the Associated Press as a central wire service in 1846 marked the advent of a new era in journalism.

Question 1: The main topic of the passage is _____.

- A. the history of journalism
- B. the origin of the national telegraph
- C. how the telegraph network contributed to the expansion of railroads
- D. the contributions and development of the telegraph network

Question 2: The word "***gathering***" in the second paragraph refers to _____.

- A. people B. information C. objects D. substances

Question 3: The author's main purpose in this passage is to _____.

- A. compare the invention of the telegraph with the invention of the steam-driven rotary press
- B. propose new ways to develop the communications industry
- C. show how the electric telegraph affected the communications industry
- D. criticize Samuel B. Morse





Question 4: It can be inferred from the passage that _____ .

- A. Samuel Morse did not make a significant contribution to the communications industry
- B. Morse's invention did not immediately achieve its full potential
- C. The extension of the telegraph was more important than its invention
- D. Journalists have the Associated Press to thank for the birth of the communications industry

Question 5: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about the growth of the communications industry?

- A. Morse invented the telegraph in 1837.
- B. People could use the telegraph in San Francisco in 1861.
- C. The telegraph led to the invention of the rotary printing press.
- D. The telegraph helped connect the entire nation.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 6: Every day in summer, but especially at (A) the weekends, all kinds of vehicles bring (B) crowds of people (C) to enjoy the various attraction (D).

- A. at B. bring C. crowds of people D. attraction

Question 7: The federal government recommends that (A) all expectant (B) women will not only refrain (C) from smoking but also avoid places where other people smoke (D).

- A. recommends that B. expectant C. will not only refrain D. smoke

Question 8: He made (A) it clear (B) once more that the missed (C) books were to be received (D) and brought to him.

- A. made B. clear C. the missed D. to be received

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 9: Some people feel that television should give less _____ to sport.

- A. programmers B. coverage C. concern D. involvement

Question 10: The closer we are to our trip to Boston, the _____ my students become.

- A. more exciting B. more excited
C. more and more exciting D. more and more excited

Question 11: Africa has always had a large migratory population because of war and _____ famine.

- A. a B. an C. the D. Ø





Question 12: As we walked past, we saw John _____ his car.

- A. repairing B. to be repairing C. repair D. being repairing

Question 13: I don't like John. His _____ complaints make me angry.

- A. continual B. continuous C. continuation D. continuously

Question 14: Poor management brought the company to _____ of collapse.

- A. the edge B. the foot C. the ring D. the brink

Question 15: As a result of his father's death, he _____ a lot of money.

- A. came into B. came over C. came to D. came through

Question 16: The school drama club is _____ a play for the school's anniversary, which is due to take place next month.

- A. turning up B. bringing down C. putting on D. making off

Question 17: The world's biodiversity is declining at an unprecedented rate, which makes wildlife _____.

- A. prosperous B. perfect C. vulnerable D. remained

Question 18: I caught _____ of a lion lying under the tree, and my heart jumped.

- A. view B. sight C. look D. scene

Question 19: They _____ the bridge by the time you come back.

- A. will finish B. will have finished C. will be finished D. have finished

Question 20: Show me the house _____.

- A. where they are living in B. which they are living
C. where they are living there D. where they are living

Question 21: I suggest the room _____ before Christmas.

- A. being decorated B. be decorated C. needs decorating D. needs being decorated

Question 22: The students' plan for a musical show to raise money for charity received _____ support from the school administrators.

- A. warm-hearted B. light-hearted C. whole-hearted D. big-hearted

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

Question 23: Nancy and James are talking about their school days.

– Nancy: "I think school days are the best time of our lives."

– James: " _____ . We had sweet memories together then."



- A. Absolutely** **B. That's nonsense** **C. I'm afraid so** **D. I doubt it**

Question 24: John and Mike are talking about Mike's new car

– John: “ ”

– Mike: “Thanks. I’m glad to hear that.”

- A.** What a nice car!
- B.** Your car is new, isn't it?
- C.** Where did you buy your car?
- D.** My car is very expensive.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 25: Any student who **neglects** his or her homework is unlikely to do well at school.

- A.** puts off **B.** looks for **C.** attends to **D.** approves of

Question 26: Many political radicals **advocated** that women should not be discriminated on the basis of their sex.

- A.** openly criticized **B.** rightly claimed **C.** publicly said **D.** protested

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheer to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.

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Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 25: Any student who **neglects** his or her homework is unlikely to do well at school.

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Question 26: Many political radicals advocated that women should not be discriminated on the basis of their sex.

- A. openly criticized B. rightly claimed C. publicly said D. protested

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 27: "John shouldn't have behaved so badly," said Janet.

- A. Janet doesn't like John's behaviour. B. Janet objected to John's bad behaviour.
C. Janet dislikes John. D. Janet was angry with John.

Question 28: We did not visit the museum because we had no time.

- A. If we have time, we will visit the museum.
B. If we had time, we would visit the museum.
C. If we had had time, we will visit the museum.
D. If we had had time, we would have visited the museum.

Question 29: The workers only complain because of their unfair treatment.

- A. Were the workers fairly treated, they wouldn't complain.
B. The workers complain because their employees are unfair.
C. If the workers are treated fairly, they will not complain.
D. Are the workers treated fairly, they will not complain.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 30: He felt very tired. However, he was determined to continue to climb up the mountain.

- A. Tired as he might feel, he was determined to continue to climb up the mountain.
B. As the result of his tiredness, he was determined to continue to climb up the mountain.
C. Feeling very tired, he was determined to continue to climb up the mountain
D. He felt so tired that he was determined to continue to climb up the mountain.

Question 31: He behaved in a very strange way. That surprised me a lot.

- A. He behaved very strangely, which surprised me very much.
B. I was almost not surprised by his strange behavior.
C. What almost surprised me was the strange way he behaved.



D. His behavior was a very strange thing, that surprised me a lot.

Read the following passage and mark the letter I, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 32 to 36.

The knock-on effect of volunteering on the lives of individuals can be profound. Voluntary work helps foster independence and imparts the ability to deal with different situations, often simultaneously, thus teaching people how to (32) _____ their way through different systems. It therefore brings people into touch with the real world, and hence, equips them for the future.

Initially, young adults in their late teens might not seem to have the expertise or knowledge to impart to others that an attorney or an agriculturalist or a nurse would have, (33) _____ they do have many skills can help others. And in the absence of any particular talent, their energy and enthusiasm can be harmful to the benefit (34) _____ their fellow human beings, and ultimately themselves. From all this, the gain to any community no matter how many volunteers are involved is (35) _____.

Employers will generally look favorably on people (36) _____ have shown an ability to work as part of team. It demonstrates a willingness to learn and an independent spirit, which would be desirable qualities in any employee.

- Question 32: A. give B. work C. put D. take
- Question 33: A. so B. but C. or D. for
- Question 34: A. out B. under C. of D. on
- Question 35: A. unattainable B. immeasurable C. undetectable D. impassable
- Question 36: A. which B. whose C. who D. what

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 44.

All mammals feed their young. Beluga whale mothers, for example, nurse their calves for some twenty months, until they are about to give birth again and their young are able to find their own food. The behavior of feeding of the young is built into the reproductive system. It is a nonselective part of parental care and the defining feature of a mammal, the most important thing that mammals – whether marsupials, platypuses, spiny anteaters, or placental mammals – have in common.

But not all animal parents, even those that tend their offspring to the point of hatching or birth, feed their young. Most egg-guarding fish do not for the simple reason that their young are so much smaller than the parents and eat food that is also much smaller than the food eaten by adults. In reptiles, the crocodile mother protects her young after they have hatched and takes them down to the water, where they will find food, but she does not actually feed them. Few insects feed their young after hatching, but some make other arrangements provisioning their cells and nests with caterpillars and spiders that they have paralyzed with their venom and stored in a state of suspended animation so that their larvae might have a supply of fresh food when they hatch.

For animals other than mammals, then, feeding is not intrinsic to parental care. Animals add it to their reproductive strategies to give them an edge in their lifelong quest for descendants. The most vulnerable moment in any animal's life is when it first finds itself completely on its own, when it must forage and fend for itself. Feeding postpones that moment until a young animal has grown to such a size that *it* is better able to cope.

Young that are fed by their parents become nutritionally independent at a much greater fraction of their full adult size. And in the meantime those young are shielded against the vagaries of fluctuating or difficult-to-find supplies.





Once a species does take the step of feeding its young, the young become totally dependent on the extra effort. If both parents are removed, the young generally do not survive.

Question 37: What does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. The care that various animals give to their offspring
- B. The difficulties young animals face in obtaining food
- C. The methods that mammals use to nurse their young
- D. The importance among young mammals of becoming independent

Question 38: The author lists various animals in the first paragraph to _____.

- A. contrast the feeding habits of different types of mammals
- B. describe the process by which mammals came to be defined
- C. emphasize the point that every type of mammal feeds its own young
- D. explain why a particular feature of mammals is nonselective

Question 39: The word "*tend*" in the second paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. sit on B. move C. notice D. care for

Question 40: The word "*provisioning*" in the second paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. supplying B. preparing C. building D. expanding

Question 41: According to the passage, how do some insects make sure their young have food to?

- A. By storing food near their young
- B. By locating their nests or cells near spiders and caterpillars
- C. By searching for food some distance from their nest
- D. By gathering food from a nearby water source

Question 42: The word "*edge*" in the third paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. opportunity B. advantage C. purpose D. rest

Question 43: The word "*it*" in the third paragraph refers to _____.

- A. feeding B. moment C. young animal D. size

Question 44: The word "*shielded*" in the last paragraph is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. raised B. protected C. hatched D. valued

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 45: A. abundance B. acceptance C. accountant D. applicant

Question 46: A. reference B. volunteer C. refugee D. referee



Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 47: A. capital B. ancient C. cancer D. annual

Question 48: A. devotion B. congestion C. suggestion D. question

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 49: We decided to pay for the furniture on the installment plan.

A. monthly payment B. cash and carry C. credit card D. piece by piece

Question 50: Teletext is continuously sent out at all times when regular television programs are broadcast.

A. transmitted B. electrified C. automated D. aired

HƯỚNG DẪN GIẢI CHI TIẾT

Question 1	D	Question 11	D	Question 21	B	Question 31	A	Question 41	A
Question 2	B	Question 12	A	Question 22	C	Question 32	B	Question 42	B
Question 3	C	Question 13	A	Question 23	A	Question 33	B	Question 43	C
Question 4	B	Question 14	D	Question 24	A	Question 34	C	Question 44	B
Question 5	C	Question 15	A	Question 25	C	Question 35	B	Question 45	D
Question 6	D	Question 16	C	Question 26	D	Question 36	C	Question 46	A
Question 7	C	Question 17	C	Question 27	B	Question 37	A	Question 47	B
Question 8	D	Question 18	B	Question 28	D	Question 38	C	Question 48	A
Question 9	B	Question 19	B	Question 29	A	Question 39	D	Question 49	A
Question 10	B	Question 20	D	Question 30	A	Question 40	A	Question 50	A





Vững vàng nền tảng, Khai sáng tương lai

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- **Luyện thi vào lớp 10 chuyên Toán:** Ôn thi **HSG lớp 9** và **luyện thi vào lớp 10 chuyên Toán** các trường **PTNK, Chuyên HCM (LHP-TĐN-NTH-GĐ), Chuyên Phan Bội Châu Nghệ An** và các trường Chuyên khác cùng **TS. Trần Nam Dũng, TS. Phạm Sỹ Nam, TS. Trịnh Thanh Đèo và Thầy Nguyễn Đức Tấn**.

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- **Toán Nâng Cao THCS:** Cung cấp chương trình Toán Nâng Cao, Toán Chuyên dành cho các em HS THCS lớp 6, 7, 8, 9 yêu thích môn Toán phát triển tư duy, nâng cao thành tích học tập ở trường và đạt điểm tốt ở các kỳ thi HSG.
- **Bồi dưỡng HSG Toán:** Bồi dưỡng 5 phân môn **Đại Số, Số Học, Giải Tích, Hình Học và Tổ Hợp** dành cho học sinh các khối lớp 10, 11, 12. Đội ngũ Giảng Viên giàu kinh nghiệm: **TS. Lê Bá Khánh Trình, TS. Trần Nam Dũng, TS. Phạm Sỹ Nam, TS. Lưu Bá Thắng, Thầy Lê Phúc Lữ, Thầy Võ Quốc Bá Cẩn** cùng đội HLV đạt thành tích cao HSG Quốc Gia.

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