



TÀI LIỆU ÔN THI THPT QUỐC GIA

CÁC DẠNG SO SÁNH TRONG TIẾNG ANH

I. LÝ THUYẾT

1. So sánh bằng (Equality)

Cấu trúc:

S + V + as + adj/adv + as + N/pronoun

Ex: She is **as beautiful as** her sister

He is **as stupid as** his friend

2. So sánh hơn (Comparative)

Cấu trúc:

Tính từ ngắn (Short Adj): S + V + adj/adv + er + than + N/pronoun

Tính từ dài (Long Adj): S + V + more + adj/adv + than + N/pronoun

Ex: He is **taller than** his father.

She speak English **more fluently than** her friend.

3. So sánh hơn nhất (Superlative)

Cấu trúc:

Tính từ ngắn (Short adj): S + V + the + adj/adv + est + N/pronoun

Tính từ dài (Long adj): S + V + the most + adj/adv + N/pronoun.

Ex: She is **the most beautiful** girl I have ever seen.

This is **the longest** river in the world.

* Chú ý:

- Những tính từ ngắn kết thúc bằng một phụ âm mà ngay trước nó là nguyên âm duy nhất thì chúng ta nhân đôi phụ âm lên rồi thêm "er" trong so sánh hơn và "est" trong so sánh nhất.



Ex: hot => hotter/ the hottest

- Những tính từ có hai vần, kết thúc bằng chữ "y" thì đổi "y" thành "i" rồi thêm "er" trong so sánh hơn và "est" trong so sánh nhất

Ex: happy => happier/ the happiest

*** Một số tính từ/ trạng từ đặc biệt**

Tính/ Trạng từ	So sánh hơn	So sánh nhất
Good/ well	Better	The best
Bad/ badly	Worse	The worst
Little	Less	The least
Much/ many	More	The most
Far	Farther/ Further	The farthest/ the furthest

II. BÀI TẬP

Bài tập 1: Hoàn thành câu bằng dạng so sánh đúng của từ trong ngoặc:

1. Her daughter is.....her (beautiful).
2. Summer is.....season of the year (hot)
3. That dog isn't.....it looks (dangerous)
4. In the past, people were.....than today (polite)
5. It is.....today than it was yesterday (cold)
6. Our hotel was.....than all the others in the town (cheap)
7. What's.....river in the world (long)
8. It was an awful day. It was.....day of my life (bad)
9. Everest is.....mountain in the world. It is.....than any other mountain (high)
10. I prefer this chair to the other one. It's..... (comfortable)

Đáp án

1. Her daughter is as beautiful as her.



2. Summer is the hottest season of the year.
3. That dog isn't as dangerous as it looks.
4. In the past, people were more polite than today.
5. It is colder today than it was yesterday.
6. Our hotel was cheaper than all the others in the town.
7. What's the longest river in the world.
8. It was an awful day. It was the worst day of my life.
9. Everest is the highest mountain in the world. It is higher than any other mountain.
10. I prefer this chair to the other one. It's more comfortable.

Bài tập 2: Viết lại các câu sau bắt đầu bằng từ cho trước sao cho nghĩa không thay đổi.

1. This is the most delicious cake I've ever tasted.
=> I've.....
2. I've never met any more dependable person than George.
=> George is.....
3. There isn't anybody as kind-hearted as your mother.
=> Your mother is.....
4. There is no better teacher in this school than Mr John.
=> Mr John is.....
5. Have you got any bigger than that one?
=> Is this.....?

Đáp án

1. I've never tasted a more delicious cake than this one.
2. George is the most dependable person I've ever met.
3. Your mother is more kind-hearted than anyone.
4. Mr John is the best teacher in this school.



5. Is this the smallest hat you've got?

Bài tập 3. Viết lại câu sao cho nghĩa không đổi

1. My house is bigger than your house.

=> Your house is _____

2. The black car is cheaper than the red car.

=> The red car _____

3. This film is more interesting than that one.

=> That film is _____

4. My kitchen is smaller than yours.

=> Your kitchen _____

5. My grandmother is older than every one in my family.

=> My grandmother is the _____

6. No one in my class is as tall as Tam.

=> Tam is the _____

7. I can't cook as well as my mother.

=> My mother can cook _____

8. He does not play tennis as well as Jack.

=> Jack can _____

9. I did not spend as much money as you.

=> You spent _____

10. I don't think this book is expensive as it is.

=> This book is _____

11. He is the tallest boy in his class.

=> No one in _____

12. This is the most interesting film of all.



=> No other films are _____

13. No cars in the world are more expensive than Japanese ones.

=> Japanese cars _____

14. This exercise is easier than that one.

=> That exercise is not _____

15. He drives more carefully than Jack does.

=> Jack _____

16. No one in the group plays better than he.

=> He can _____

17. No hotel in the city is as comfortable as this.

=> This hotel is the _____

18. Other oceans in the world aren't as large as the Pacific one.

=> The Pacific Ocean is _____

Đáp án:

1 - Your house is not as big as my house.

2 - The red car is more expensive than the black car.

3 - That film is not as interesting as this one.

4 - Your kitchen is bigger than mine.

5 - My grandmother is the oldest in my family

6 - Tam is the tallest student in my class.

7 - My mother can cook better than me.

8 - Jack can play tennis better than he.

9 - You spent more money than than me.

10 - This book is more expensive than I think.

11 - No one in his class is taller than him.



- 12 - No other films are more interesting than this one.
- 13 - Japanese cars are the most expensive car in the world.
- 14 - That exercise is not as easy as this one.
- 15 - Jack drives not as carefully as he does.
- 16 - He can play better than all in the group.
- 17 - This hotel is the most comfortable one in the city.
- 18 - The Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean in the world.

Bài tập 4. Chia dạng đúng của tính từ trong ngoặc:

- 1. The movie was (interesting).....than the one on TV.
- 2. We've got (little).....time than I thought.
- 3. This shirt is too small. I need a (large).....one.
- 4. Lan is (clever).....and (pretty).....than Lien.
- 5. She is (nice).....than I expected.
- 6. This was the (big).....farm I've ever visited.
- 7. Who between the two workers is the (good).....?
- 8. This old machine is (powerful).....than we thought.
- 9. The farmers have never had a (rich)..... harvest than that.
- 10. Which is (difficult)....., English or Math?
- 11. It is the (expensive).....of the two cars.
- 12. Which is the (expensive).....of these two coats?
- 13. What is the (long).....river in Vietnam.

Đáp án:

- 1. more interesting
- 2. less
- 3. larger



4. cleverer - prettier
5. nicer
6. biggest
7. best
8. more powerful
9. richer
10. more difficult
11. most expensive
12. most expensive
13. longest

Bài tập 5: Chọn đáp án đúng

1. Of the four dresses, which isexpensive?
A. the best
B. the most
C. the more
D. the greater
2. The larger the apartment, the..... the rent.
A. expensive
B. more expensive
C. expensively
D. most expensive
3. The faster we walk,..... we will get there.
A. the soonest
B. the soon
C. the more soon



D. the sooner

4. “ Why did you buy these oranges? ” “They were I could find. ”

A. cheapest

B. cheapest ones

C. the cheapest ones

D. the most cheapest

5. She plays the piano as she sings.

A. as beautifully

B. more beautifully

C. as beautiful

D. the most beautifully

6. The streets are getting more and these days.

A. crowded

B. less crowded

C. more crowded

D. most crowded

7. The larger the city, the crime rate.

A. highest

B. higher

C. the highest

D. the higher

8. You must explain your problems

A. as clear as you can

B. as clearly as you can

C. as clear than you are



D. as clearly as you are

9. Pil is person we know.

A. the happier

B. the happiest

C. happier

D. happiest

10. Which woman are you going to vote for? –I'm not sure. Everyone says that Joan is.....

A. smarter

B. the smarter

C. more smarter

D. more smart

11. Bill is

A. lazier and lazier

B. more and more lazy

C. lazier and more lazy

D. more lazy and lazier

12. It's too noisy here. Can we go somewhere?

A. noisier

B. more quiet

C. more noisy

D. quieter

13.the time passes,I feel ! The deadline of my thesis is coming, but I have just finished half of it.

A. The faster / the nervous

B. The more fast / the nervous



C. The fast / the more nervous

D. The faster / the more nervous

14. China is the country with.....population.

A. the larger

B. the more large

C. the largest

D. the most large

15. She sat there quietly, but during all that time she was getting.....Finally she exploded.

A. more and more angry

B. the more angry

C. angrier and angrier

D. the most angry

16. For, it is certain that in the future some things will be very different.

A. the better or the worse

B. the good or the bad

C. good or bad

D. better or worse

17. Her grandfather's illness was.....we thought at first.

A. more seriously as

B. as seriously as

C. more serious than

D. as serious than

18. My brother was feeling tired last night, so he went to bed.....usual.

A. more early than

B. as early as



C. more earlier as

D. earlier than

19. _____ you study for these exams, _____ you will do.

A. The harder / the better

B. The more / the much

C. The hardest / the best

D. The more hard / the more good

20. His house is _____ mine.

A. twice as big as

B. as twice big as

C. as two times big as

D. as big as twice

Đáp án

1 - B; 2 - B; 3 - D; 4 - C; 5 - A;

6 - C; 7 - D; 8 - B; 9 - B; 10 - B;

11 - A; 12 - D; 13 - D; 14 - C; 15 - C;

16 - D; 17 - C; 18 - D; 19 - A; 20 - A;

Bài tập 6: Tìm và sửa lỗi sai

1. Nobody is happy than Miss Snow is.

2. He needs many more sugar than I do.

3. Does Mary feel weller today than she did yesterday?

4. It's becoming hard and harder to find a job.

5. The more you have, the most you want.

Đáp án

1 - happy => happier;



2 - many => much;

3 - weller => better;

4 - hard => harder;

5 – most => more;

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I. Luyện Thi Online

Học mọi lúc, mọi nơi, mọi thiết bị – Tiết kiệm 90%

- **Luyện thi ĐH, THPT QG:** Đội ngũ **GV Giỏi, Kinh nghiệm** từ các Trường ĐH và THPT danh tiếng xây dựng các khóa **luyện thi THPTQG** các môn: Toán, Ngữ Văn, Tiếng Anh, Vật Lý, Hóa Học và Sinh Học.
- **Luyện thi vào lớp 10 chuyên Toán:** Ôn thi **HSG lớp 9** và **luyện thi vào lớp 10 chuyên Toán** các trường *PTNK, Chuyên HCM (LHP-TĐN-NTH-GĐ), Chuyên Phan Bội Châu Nghệ An* và các trường Chuyên khác cùng *TS. Trần Nam Dũng, TS. Phạm Sỹ Nam, TS. Trịnh Thanh Đèo và Thầy Nguyễn Đức Tấn*.

II. Khoá Học Nâng Cao và HSG

Học Toán Online cùng Chuyên Gia

- **Toán Nâng Cao THCS:** Cung cấp chương trình Toán Nâng Cao, Toán Chuyên dành cho các em HS THCS lớp 6, 7, 8, 9 yêu thích môn Toán phát triển tư duy, nâng cao thành tích học tập ở trường và đạt điểm tốt ở các kỳ thi HSG.
- **Bồi dưỡng HSG Toán:** Bồi dưỡng 5 phân môn **Đại Số, Số Học, Giải Tích, Hình Học** và **Tổ Hợp** dành cho học sinh các khối lớp 10, 11, 12. Đội ngũ Giảng Viên giàu kinh nghiệm: *TS. Lê Bá Khánh Trình, TS. Trần Nam Dũng, TS. Phạm Sỹ Nam, TS. Lưu Bá Thắng, Thầy Lê Phúc Lữ, Thầy Võ Quốc Bá Cẩn* cùng đội HLV đạt thành tích cao HSG Quốc Gia.

III. Kênh học tập miễn phí

HOC247 NET cộng đồng học tập miễn phí
HOC247 TV kênh Video bài giảng miễn phí

- **HOC247 NET:** Website học miễn phí các bài học theo **chương trình SGK** từ lớp 1 đến lớp 12 tất cả các môn học với nội dung bài giảng chi tiết, sửa bài tập SGK, luyện tập trắc nghiệm miễn phí, kho tư liệu tham khảo phong phú và cộng đồng hỏi đáp sôi động nhất.
- **HOC247 TV:** Kênh **Youtube** cung cấp các Video bài giảng, chuyên đề, ôn tập, sửa bài tập, sửa đề thi miễn phí từ lớp 1 đến lớp 12 tất cả các môn Toán- Lý - Hoá, Sinh- Sử - Địa, Ngữ Văn, Tin Học và Tiếng Anh.