



NGŨ PHÁP TIẾNG ANH LỚP 11 CHƯƠNG TRÌNH MỚI

UNIT 10: HEALTHY LIFESTYLE AND LONGEVITY

1. Conditionals in reported speech:

When we use reporting verbs in the present, verb tenses in conditional sentences remain unchanged in reported speech, but when the reporting verbs are written in the past:

- Conditional **type 1**: we apply all the necessary changes as usual: changes of verb tenses, pronouns, adverbs of time and place,
- Conditional **type 0, 2 and 3** : we don't change the verb tenses, but we follow the rules to change pronouns, adverbs of time and place.

2. Reported speech with to-infinitive and gerund:

a. We use **gerund in reported speech** as follows.

1. S + V + gerund.
- Verbs: <i>admit, deny, recommend, regret, allow, advise, suggest,</i>
- Eg: <u>Direct</u> : She said to me, "I broke the vase of flowers".
--> <u>Indirect</u> : She admitted breaking the vase of flowers.

2. S + V + preposition + gerund.
- Verbs: <i>apologize (to sb) for..., dream of..., insist on..., object to....</i>
Eg: <u>Direct</u> : She said to me, "I'm sorry. I broke the vase of flowers."
--> <u>Indirect</u> : She apologized (to me) for breaking the vase of flowers.



3. S + V + O + preposition + gerund.

- Verbs: *accuse.....of, blame.....for, congratulate.....on, prevent.....from, thank.....for, warnagainst*, ect

- Eg: Direct: Mary told Peter, “It was your fault. You didn’t tell me the truth”.

--> Indirect: Mary blamed Peter for *not telling* her the truth.

b. We use to- infinitive in reported speech as follows.

1. S + V + to-infinitive.

- Verbs: *promise, hope, claim, agree, demand, offer, prefer, refuse, threaten*,ect.

- Eg: *Customer: I don't think I'll buy this notebook after all.*

*The customer **decided** not to buy the notebook.*

2. S + V + O + to-infinitive.

- Verbs: *tell sb..., order sb..., invite sb..., ask sb, remind sb, advise sb, allow sb, ect*

- Eg: Direct: Mary told Peter, “You should go to the doctor soon”.

--> Indirect: Mary **advised Peter to go** to the doctor soon.

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