

NGỮ PHÁP TIẾNG ANH LỚP 11 CHƯƠNG TRÌNH MỚI

UNIT 10: HEALTHY LIFESTYLE AND LONGEVITY

1. Conditionals in reported speech:

When we use reporting verbs in the present, verb tenses in conditional sentences remain unchanged in reported speech, but when the reporting verbs are written in the past:

- Conditional **type 1**: we apply all the necessary changes as usual: changes of verb tenses, pronouns, adverbs of time and place,
- Conditional **type 0, 2 and 3**: we don't change the verb tenses, but we follow the rules to change pronouns, adverbs of time and place.

2. Reported speech with to-infinitive and gerund:

a. We use gerund in reported speech as follows.

1. S + V + gerund.

- Verbs: admit, deny, recommend, regret, allow, advise, suggest,

- Eg: *Direct*: She said to me, "I broke the vase of flowers".

--> *Indirect*: She admitted breaking the vase of flowers.

2. S + V + preposition + gerund.

- Verbs: apologize (to sb) for..., dream of..., insist on...., object to....

Eg: <u>Direct:</u> She said to me, "I'm sorry. I broke the vase of flowers."

--> *Indirect*: She apologized (to me) for breaking the vase of flowers.

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- 3. S + V + O + preposition + gerund.
- Verbs: accuse......of, blame......for, congratulate.....on, prevent......from, thank......for, warnagainst, ect
- Eg: Direct: Mary told Peter, "It was your fault. You didn't tell me the truth".
 - --> *Indirect*: Mary blamed Peter for *not telling* her the truth.
- **b.** We use **to- infinitive in reported speech** as follows.
- 1. S + V + to-infinitive.
- Verbs: promise, hope, claim, agree, demand, offer, prefer, refuse, threaten, ect.
- Eg: Customer: I don't think I'll buy this notebook after all.

The customer decided not to buy the notebook.

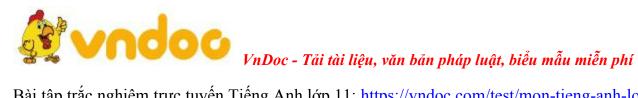
2. S + V + O + to-infinitive.

- Verbs: tell sb..., order sb..., invite sb..., ask sb, remind sb, advise sb, allow sb, ect
- Eg: <u>Direct</u>: Mary told Peter, "You should go to the doctor soon".
 - --> *Indirect*: Mary **advised Peter to go** to the doctor soon.

Mời bạn đọc tham khảo thêm tài liệu Tiếng Anh lớp 11 tại đây:

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