

Choose the word which is stressed differently from the rest.

1. a. temperature b. serious **c. awareness** d. chemical
2. a. ability **b. agriculture** c. development d. contaminate
3. a. government b. agency c. benefit **d. diversity**
4. a. disappearance **b. vulnerable** c. conservation d. generation
5. a. current b. global c. crisis **d. mankind**

Choose a, b, c, or d that best completes each unfinished sentence, substitutes the underlined part, or has a close meaning to the original one.

6. A/ an _____ species is a population of an organism which is at risk of becoming extinct.
a. dangerous b. endanger **c. endangered** d. endangerment
7. Only a few of the many species at risk of extinction actually make it to the lists and obtain legal _____.
a. protect **b. protection** c. protective d. protector
8. Probability of extinction depends _____ both the population size and fine details of the population demography.
a. on b. in c. from d. for
9. Many modern medicines are derived _____ plants and animals.
a. on b. for **c. from** d. in
10. 15,589 species (7,266 animal species and 8,323 plant species) are now considered _____ risk _____ extinction.
a. at/ of b. on/ in c. for/ with d. in/ at
11. Internationally, 189 countries have signed _____ accord agreeing to create Biodiversity Action Plans to protect endangered and other threatened species.
a. a **b. an** c. the d. Ø
12. Known worldwide by its panda logo, World Wildlife Fund (WWF) is dedicated to protecting _____ world's wildlife and the rich biological diversity that we all need to survive.
a. a b. an **c. the** d. Ø
13. Many nations have laws offering protection to these species, such as forbidding hunting, restricting land development or creating _____.
a. agencies **b. reserves** c. awareness d. challenges
14. Being listed as an endangered species can have negative effect since it could make a species more desirable for collectors and poachers.
a. awareness b. preservation c. support **d. impact**
15. World Wide Fund for Nature was formed to do the mission of the preservation of biological diversity, sustainable use of natural resources, and the reduction of pollution and wasteful consumption.
a. contamination b. energy c. extinction d. development
16. The Bali Tiger was declared extinct in 1937 due to hunting and habitat loss.
a. reserve b. generation **c. natural environment** d. diversity
17. It is found that endangered species are often concentrated in areas that are poor and densely populated, such as much of Asia and Africa.
a. disappeared b. increased **c. threatened** d. reduced
18. _____ is the existence of a wide variety of plant and animal species living in their natural environment. .
a. Biodiversity b. Conservation c. Globe d. Individual
19. She _____ be ill. I have just seen her playing basket ball in the school yard.
a. needn't b. shouldn't c. mustn't **d. can't**
20. Hiking the trail to the peak _____ be dangerous if you are not well prepared for dramatic weather changes. You _____ research the route a little more before you attempt the ascent.
a. might/ can b. may/ mustn't **c. can/ should** d. must/ needn't
21. Peter has been working for 10 hours. He _____ be very tired now.
a. needn't **b. must** c. has to d. should
22. He is unreliable. What he says _____ be believed.



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1. a. picture b. **action** c. question d. future
2. a. swallow b. below c. slowly d. **allow**
3. a. **enough** b. loud c. about d. amount
4. a. reading b. easy c. **pleasure** d. please



5. a. killed b. enjoyed c. described **d. digested**
- Choose a, b, c, or d that best completes each unfinished sentence, substitutes the underlined part, or has a close meaning to the original one.**
6. It is important _____ students to read as many books as possible.
a. up b. about **c. to** d. for
7. Who does the book belong _____?
a. for **b. to** c. on d. through
8. He picked _____ the book and turned page after page.
a. up b. on c. away d. in
9. Read the book _____ and you can find the information you need.
a. care b. careful c. carefulness **d. carefully**
10. Not many people find reading more _____ than watching TV.
a. interest b. interested **c. interesting** d. interestingly
11. To become a novelist, you need to be _____.
a. imagine b. imagination **c. imaginative** d. imaginarily
12. A _____ is a story long enough to fill a complete book, in which the characters and events are usually imaginary.
a. pleasure **b. novel** c. page d. review
13. A _____ is the story of a person's life written by somebody else.
a. romance b. fiction **c. biography** d. science
14. When a reader reads an interesting book slowly and carefully, he _____ it
a. reviews **b. chews and digests** c. swallows d. dips into
15. Since their appearance, books are a previous _____ of knowledge and pleasure.
a. source b. pile c. amount d. sum
16. Many teenagers are not much _____ in reading books, except for what they are made to read at school
a. excited b. important c. slow **d. interested**
17. This book _____ to Peter. It is not mine.
a. possesses b. owns c. has **d. belong**
18. Have you ever read _____ "Oliver Twist", _____ interesting novel written by Charles Dickens?
a. the/ the **b. Ø/ an** c. Ø/ Ø d. an/ the
19. I like _____ books better than _____ films.
a. Ø/ Ø b. the/ the c. Ø/ the d. the/ Ø
20. The situation _____ to continue.
a. cannot allow **b. cannot be allowed** c. cannot have allowed d. cannot be allowing
21. The machine _____ on by pressing this switch.
a. can turn **b. can be turned** c. must turn d. should be turning
22. Everybody agrees that no more staff _____.
a. should employ b. should not be employed c. will not be employed **d. will be employed**
23. Things _____ clear to them so that they can do the work in the way that you have told them.
a. are making **b. ought to be made** c. have made d. needn't be made
24. Cigarettes _____ at a bakery.
a. most buy b. cannot buy **c. cannot be bought** d. should not buy
25. The next meeting _____ in May.
a. will hold **b. will be held** c. will be holding d. will have held
26. _____ in simpler words?
a. Has this issue expressed b. Can't this issue express
c. Can this issue express **d. Couldn't this issue be expressed**
27. All traffic laws _____.
a. is observed **b. must be observed**

