

Unit 11: SOURCES OF ENERGY

Word family

1. electric (adj): có điện, hoạt động bằng điện
Ex: *electric guitar/light*
electric shock
electrical (adj): thuộc về điện
Ex: *electrical equipment/appliances*
electrical power/energy
electrical fault
electrical plug/socket/switch
electrically (adv): hoạt động bằng điện
electrician (n): thợ điện
electricity (n): điện
electronic (adj): điện tử
electrify (v): cung cấp điện
electrification (n): sự điện khí hóa
2. alter (v): thay đổi
alternative (n): vật/người thay thế, lựa chọn
alternative (adj): có thể chọn để thay cho một vật khác, khác, thay thế
alternatively (adv): để thay đổi
3. sun (n): mặt trời
sunny (adj): có nắng
solar (adj): thuộc mặt trời
4. consume (v): tiêu thụ
consumption (n): sự tiêu thụ
consumer (n): người tiêu dùng
5. limit (n,v): giới hạn, hạn chế
limited (adj): hữu hạn
unlimited (adj): không giới hạn, có số lượng cực lớn, vô cùng, vô tận
6. environment (n): môi trường
environmental (adj): thuộc về môi trường
environmentally (adv)
environmentalist (n): người bảo vệ môi trường
7. gradual (adj): từ từ, chậm chậm
gradually (adv): dần dần

TEST

Pronunciation

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. <u>ma</u> chine | B. <u>sh</u> rrill | C. <u>s</u> ugar | D. <u>s</u> lide |
| 2. A. <u>spl</u> at | B. <u>spl</u> ay | C. <u>spl</u> ash | D. <u>spl</u> atter |
| 3. A. <u>spr</u> ite | B. <u>spr</u> ing | C. <u>spr</u> int | D. <u>spr</u> inkle |
| 4. A. <u>shr</u> ill | B. <u>shr</u> imp | C. <u>shr</u> ine | D. <u>shr</u> ink |
| 5. A. <u>spl</u> it | B. <u>spl</u> inter | C. <u>spl</u> int | D. <u>spl</u> ice |
| 6. A. primitive | B. particular | C. continuous | D. connected |
| 7. A. amount | B. mental | C. dependence | D. opinion |
| 8. A. section | B. grammar | C. unsuccessful | D. demonstrate |
| 9. A. harvest | B. circumstances | C. produce | D. ceremony |
| 10. A. research | B. ability | C. companion | D. understand |

Multiple choice

1. She was the last applicant _____.
A. to interview B. to be interviewing C. to be interviewed D. to have interviewed
2. I'm hungry. Is there any food _____?
A. to be eaten B. for me eating C. eating D. to eat

- ### Error Identification

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1. A. possessions	B. resources	C. goods	D. materials
2. A. fuels	B. powers	C. forms	D. energies
3. A. end	B. compete	C total	D. exhaust
4. A. findings	B. productions	C. amounts	D. sources
5. A. reserves	B. stores	C. mines	D. contents
6. A. updated	B. repeated	C. renewed	D. produced
7. A. traditional	B. alternative	C. revolutionary	D. surprising
8. A. force	B. strength	C. power	D. motion
9. A. repeatable	B. continual	C. renewable	D. continuous
10. A. goods	B. supplies	C. provisions	D. materials

Word forms

1. He's just bought a car with _____ operated windows. (electric)
2. The railway line was _____ in the 1950s. (electric)
3. _____ is the process of changing something so that it works by _____. (electric)
4. You can be paid in cash weekly or by cheque monthly, those are the two _____. (alter)
5. Gas and oil _____ always increases in cold weather. (consume)
6. Health-conscious _____ want more information about the food they buy. (consume)
7. We should pay more attention to renewable sources of energy such as wind and _____ power. (sun)
8. We are doing our best with the _____ resources available. (limit)
9. _____ damage threatens the whole of civilization. (environment)
10. The weather _____ improved. (gradual)

Fill in each gap with a suitable preposition

1. Zoology is more closely related _____ biology than it is to botany.
2. Are you interested _____ working with them?
3. I certainly hope that David is aware _____ all the problems involved.
4. Mr. Minh is responsible _____ hiring and firing employees.
5. Bred is capable _____ doing better work than he's doing at the present.

Reduce the relative clauses to participle phrases

1. I don't like people who arrive late.
I
2. I live in the house which was built a century ago.
I
3. The people who work here are very interesting.
The
4. The handkerchief which was embroidered by my sister was really beautiful.
The
5. I want you to meet the woman who taught me how to drive.
I
6. Do you know the woman who is coming toward us?
Do

Rewrite the following sentences, using infinitive phrase

1. We had a river in which we could swim.
We
2. My brother is the only one that realized the danger.
My
3. He is always the first that comes and the last that goes.
He
4. The Queen Elizabeth is the largest ship which has been built on the island.
The

Rewrite the following sentences, using relative clause

- 1. The last person to be interviewed yesterday was Jack.
The
- 2. Valentine was the first woman to fly into space.
Valentine
- 3. The only person to remain in the classroom was Peter.
The
- 4. Is there any place for us to stay tonight?
Is.....
- 5. This is the second person to be killed in that way.
This