

BÀI TẬP BỔ TRỢ PHÁT ÂM VÀ NGỮ PHÁP TIẾNG ANH 10

PRONUNCIATION OF -ed

Động từ có quy tắc thêm -ed được phát âm như sau:

- 1. /**I**d/ sau âm /t, d/
- 2. /t/ sau những phụ âm vô thanh (trừ âm /t/) : /p, k, f, \int , s, t \int , θ /
- 3. /d/ sau những nguyên âm và phụ âm hữu thanh (trừ âm /d/) : / ð, b, v, z, $\up3.6$, d $\up3.6$, g, m, n, $\up3.6$, l, r, j, w/

EXERCISE 1: Choose t	he word whose under	lined part is pronounce	ed differently from the others
1 A amirrad	D haliarrad	C massived	D honod

1. A. arrived B. believed C. received D. hoped 2. A. opened B. knocked C. played D. occurred 3. A. rubbed B. tugged C. stopped D. filled 4. A. dimmed B. travelled C. passed D. stirred 5. A. tiped B. begged C. quarrelled D. carried 6. A. tried B. obeyed C. cleaned D. asked 7. A. packed B. added C. worked D. pronounced 8. A. watched B. phoned C. referred D. followed 9. A. agreed B. succeeded C. smiled D. loved 10. A. laughed B. washed C. helped D. weighed 11. A. walked B. ended C. started D. waited 12. A. killed B. showed C. wondered D. planned 13. A. visited B. showed C. wondered D. studied 14. A. sacrificed B. finished C. fixed D. swashed 15. A. needed B. booked C. wondered D. studied 16. A. loved B. teased C. washed D. rained 17. A. packed B. punched C. pleased D. washed 18. A. filled B. naked C. passed D. pushed 19. A. caused B. increased C. practised D. pwished 20. A. washed B. parted C. passed D. pwished 21. A. killed B. passed C. talked D. waited 22. A. imagined B. released C. practised D. waited 23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. waited 24. A. landed B. needed C. crained D. followed 25. A. cleaned B. attended C. pieleased D. waited 26. A. talked B. passed C. talked D. waited 27. A. wished B. passed C. talked D. waited 28. A. considered B. stended C. pieled D. started 29. A. orosidered B. attended C. pieled D. started 29. A. repaired B. stended C. pieled D. started 29. A. repaired B. stended C. pieled D. started 29. A. produced B. arranged C. crained D. followed 29. A. considered B. meeded C. opened D. surred 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. surred 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. surred 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. surred 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. surred 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. surred 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. copened 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. copened 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. copened 29. A. produced B. arranged C. copened D. copened 29. A. produced B. parked C. produced D. copened 30. A. cau	$^{1}\lambda$	SERCISE 1: Choose the w	vora wnose unaeruned	i pari is pronouncea aijjereni	ty from the other,
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16. A. loved B. teased C. washed D. rained 17. A. packed B. punched C. pleased D. pushed 18. A. filled B. naked C. suited D. wicked 19. A. caused B. increased C. practised D. promised 20. A. washed B. parted C. passed D. barked 21. A. killed B. cured C. crashed D. waived 22. A. imagined B. released C. rained D. followed 23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. washed 24. A. landed B. needed C. opened D. wanted 25. A. cleaned B. fished C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. started 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. rescued C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. checked D. fixed 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. protected D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. protected D. encouraged 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. proupled 36. A. tested B. marked C. protected D. encouraged 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. planned D. wondered 43. A. posted B. decided C. planned D. arrested		14. A. sacrific <u>ed</u>	B. finished	C. fix <u>ed</u>	D. seiz <u>ed</u>
17. A. packed B. punched C. pleased D. pushed 18. A. filled B. naked C. suited D. wicked 19. A. caused B. increased C. practised D. promised 20. A. washed B. parted C. passed D. barked 21. A. killed B. cured C. crashed D. waived 22. A. imagined B. released C. rained D. followed 23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. washed 24. A. landed B. needed C. opened D. wanted 25. A. cleaned B. attended C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. rescued C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. checked D. fixed 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. protected D. opened 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. prounded 36. A. tested B. marked C. protected D. prounded 37. A. used B. marked C. protected D. prounded 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. rained 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. planned D. wondered 43. A. posted D. arrested		15. A. need <u>ed</u>	B. book <u>ed</u>	C. stopp <u>ed</u>	D. wash <u>ed</u>
18. A. filled B. naked C. suited D. wicked 19. A. caused B. increased C. practised D. promised 20. A. washed B. parted C. passed D. barked 21. A. killed B. cured C. crashed D. waived 22. A. imagined B. released C. rained D. followed 23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. washed 24. A. landed B. needed C. opened D. wanted 25. A. cleaned B. attended C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. stepped 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. rescued C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. checked D. fixed 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. protected D. equipped 35. A. painted B. marked C. protected D. founded 37. A. used B. marked C. presented D. founded 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. rained 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. banded D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. planned 43. A. posted D. added D. wondered 43. A. posted D. remembered 44. A. hurried B. decided C. planned D. wondered 45. A. hurried B. decided C. planned 46. A. posted		16. A. lov <u>ed</u>	B. teased	C. wash <u>ed</u>	D. rained
19. A. caused B. increased C. practised D. promised 20. A. washed B. parted C. passed D. barked 21. A. killed B. cured C. crashed D. waived 22. A. imagined B. released C. rained D. followed 23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. washed 24. A. landed B. needed C. opened D. wanted 25. A. cleaned B. attended C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. stepped 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. arranged C. cpulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. operated D. advised 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. replaced D. obeyed 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equippped 36. A. tested B. marked C. presented D. rained 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. managed D. arrested		17. A. pack <u>ed</u>	B. punched	C. pleased	D. pushed
20. A. washed B. parted C. passed D. barked 21. A. killed B. cured C. crashed D. waived 22. A. imagined B. released C. rained D. followed 23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. washed 24. A. landed B. needed C. opened D. wanted 25. A. cleaned B. attended C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. stepped 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. rescued C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. checked D. fixed 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. replaced D. obeyed 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equipped 36. A. tested B. marked C. presented D. founded 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. managed D. arrested 43. A. posted B. added C. managed D. arrested		18. A. fill <u>ed</u>	B. nak <u>ed</u>	C. suited	D. wicked
21. A. killed B. cured C. crashed D. waived 22. A. imagined B. released C. rained D. followed 23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. washed 24. A. landed B. needed C. opened D. wanted 25. A. cleaned B. attended C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. stepped 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. arranged C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. operated D. advised 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. protected D. equipped 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equipped 36. A. tested B. marked C. protected D. founded 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. planned D. arrested 43. A. posted B. added C. managed D. arrested		19. A. caus <u>ed</u>	B. increased	C. practised	D. promised
22. A. imaginedB. releasedC. rainedD. followed23. A. calledB. passedC. talkedD. washed24. A. landedB. neededC. openedD. wanted25. A. cleanedB. attendedC. visitedD. started26. A. talkedB. fishedC. arrivedD. stepped27. A. wishedB. wrappedC. laughedD. turned28. A. consideredB. rescuedC. pulledD. roughed29. A. producedB. arrangedC. checkedD. fixed30. A. causedB. examinedC. operatedD. advised31. A. discoveredB. destroyedC. developedD. opened32. A. repairedB. inventedC. woundedD. succeeded33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. protectedD. equipped37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		20. A. wash <u>ed</u>	B. parted	C. passed	D. bark <u>ed</u>
23. A. called B. passed C. talked D. washed 24. A. landed B. needed C. opened D. wanted 25. A. cleaned B. attended C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. stepped 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. arranged C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. operated D. advised 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. replaced D. obeyed 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equipped 36. A. tested B. marked C. presented D. founded 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. watched D. remembered 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. managed D. wondered 43. A. posted D. arrested		21. A. kill <u>ed</u>	B. cured	C. crash <u>ed</u>	D. waived
24. A. landedB. neededC. openedD. wanted25. A. cleanedB. attendedC. visitedD. started26. A. talkedB. fishedC. arrivedD. stepped27. A. wishedB. wrappedC. laughedD. turned28. A. consideredB. rescuedC. pulledD. roughed29. A. producedB. arrangedC. checkedD. fixed30. A. causedB. examinedC. operatedD. advised31. A. discoveredB. destroyedC. developedD. opened32. A. repairedB. inventedC. woundedD. succeeded33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. protectedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		22. A. imagin <u>ed</u>	B. releas <u>ed</u>	C. rain <u>ed</u>	D. follow <u>ed</u>
25. A. cleaned B. attended C. visited D. started 26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. stepped 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. rescued C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. checked D. fixed 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. replaced D. obeyed 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equipped 36. A. tested B. marked C. presented D. founded 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. managed D. arrested		23. A. call <u>ed</u>	B. pass <u>ed</u>	C. talk <u>ed</u>	D. wash <u>ed</u>
26. A. talked B. fished C. arrived D. stepped 27. A. wished B. wrapped C. laughed D. turned 28. A. considered B. rescued C. pulled D. roughed 29. A. produced B. arranged C. checked D. fixed 30. A. caused B. examined C. operated D. advised 31. A. discovered B. destroyed C. developed D. opened 32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. replaced D. obeyed 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equipped 36. A. tested B. marked C. protected D. founded 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. designed 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. managed D. arrested		24. A. land <u>ed</u>	B. needed	C. open <u>ed</u>	D. wanted
27. A. wishedB. wrappedC. laughedD. turned28. A. consideredB. rescuedC. pulledD. roughed29. A. producedB. arrangedC. checkedD. fixed30. A. causedB. examinedC. operatedD. advised31. A. discoveredB. destroyedC. developedD. opened32. A. repairedB. inventedC. woundedD. succeeded33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. protectedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		25. A. cleaned	B. attended	C. visit <u>ed</u>	D. started
28. A. consideredB. rescuedC. pulledD. roughed29. A. producedB. arrangedC. checkedD. fixed30. A. causedB. examinedC. operatedD. advised31. A. discoveredB. destroyedC. developedD. opened32. A. repairedB. inventedC. woundedD. succeeded33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. presentedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		26. A. talk <u>ed</u>	B. fished	C. arriv <u>ed</u>	D. stepp <u>ed</u>
29. A. producedB. arrangedC. checkedD. fixed30. A. causedB. examinedC. operatedD. advised31. A. discoveredB. destroyedC. developedD. opened32. A. repairedB. inventedC. woundedD. succeeded33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. presentedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		27. A. wish <u>ed</u>	B. wrapp <u>ed</u>	C. laugh <u>ed</u>	D. turn <u>ed</u>
30. A. causedB. examinedC. operatedD. advised31. A. discoveredB. destroyedC. developedD. opened32. A. repairedB. inventedC. woundedD. succeeded33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. presentedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		28. A. consider <u>ed</u>	B. rescued	C. pull <u>ed</u>	D. roughed
31. A. discoveredB. destroyedC. developedD. opened32. A. repairedB. inventedC. woundedD. succeeded33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. presentedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		29. A. produc <u>ed</u>	B. arranged	C. check <u>ed</u>	D. fix <u>ed</u>
32. A. repaired B. invented C. wounded D. succeeded 33. A. improved B. parked C. broadened D. encouraged 34. A. delivered B. organized C. replaced D. obeyed 35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equipped 36. A. tested B. marked C. presented D. founded 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. planned D. wondered 43. A. posted D. arrested		30. A. caus <u>ed</u>	B. examined	C. operat <u>ed</u>	D. advis <u>ed</u>
33. A. improvedB. parkedC. broadenedD. encouraged34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. presentedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		31. A. discover <u>ed</u>	B. destroyed	C. develop <u>ed</u>	D. open <u>ed</u>
34. A. deliveredB. organizedC. replacedD. obeyed35. A. paintedB. providedC. protectedD. equipped36. A. testedB. markedC. presentedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		32. A. repaired	B. invented	C. wound <u>ed</u>	D. succeeded
35. A. painted B. provided C. protected D. equipped 36. A. tested B. marked C. presented D. founded 37. A. used B. finished C. married D. rained 38. A. allowed B. dressed C. flashed D. mixed 39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. planned D. wondered 43. A. posted B. added C. managed D. arrested		33. A. improved	B. park <u>ed</u>	C. broaden <u>ed</u>	D. encouraged
36. A. testedB. markedC. presentedD. founded37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		34. A. deliver <u>ed</u>	B. organized	C. replac <u>ed</u>	D. obey <u>ed</u>
37. A. usedB. finishedC. marriedD. rained38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		35. A. paint <u>ed</u>	B. provid <u>ed</u>	C. protect <u>ed</u>	D. equipp <u>ed</u>
38. A. allowedB. dressedC. flashedD. mixed39. A. switchedB. stayedC. believedD. cleared40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		36. A. test <u>ed</u>	B. mark <u>ed</u>	C. present <u>ed</u>	D. found <u>ed</u>
39. A. switched B. stayed C. believed D. cleared 40. A. recommended B. waited C. handed D. designed 41. A. annoyed B. phoned C. watched D. remembered 42. A. hurried B. decided C. planned D. wondered 43. A. posted B. added C. managed D. arrested		37. A. us <u>ed</u>	B. finished	C. marri <u>ed</u>	D. rained
40. A. recommendedB. waitedC. handedD. designed41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		38. A. allow <u>ed</u>	B. dress <u>ed</u>	C. flash <u>ed</u>	D. mixed
41. A. annoyedB. phonedC. watchedD. remembered42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		39. A. switched		C. believ <u>ed</u>	D. cleared
42. A. hurriedB. decidedC. plannedD. wondered43. A. postedB. addedC. managedD. arrested		40. A. recommend <u>ed</u>		· 	
43. A. posted B. added C. managed D. arrested			- —		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				C. plann <u>ed</u>	D. wonder <u>ed</u>
44. A. dream <u>ed</u> B. neglect <u>ed</u> C. deni <u>ed</u> D. admir <u>ed</u>		-		_	
		44. A. dream <u>ed</u>	B. neglected	C. deni <u>ed</u>	D. admired



45. A. admitt <u>ed</u>	B. advanced	C. appoint <u>ed</u>	D. competed
46. A. announced	B. apologiz <u>ed</u>	C. answer <u>ed</u>	D. argu <u>ed</u>
47. A. complained	B. applied	C. compar <u>ed</u>	D. polish <u>ed</u>
48. A. declared	B. exchanged	C. excus <u>ed</u>	D. join <u>ed</u>
49. A. contributed	B. jump <u>ed</u>	C. introduc <u>ed</u>	D. vanish <u>ed</u>
50. A. whispered	B. wander <u>ed</u>	C. sympathiz <u>ed</u>	D. sentenc <u>ed</u>
	2	න න * ලු ලැ	

PRONUNCIATION OF -s/-es

Cách phát âm -s hoặc -es sau động từ hoặc danh từ phụ thuộc vào âm đứng phía trước nó. Động từ hoặc danh từ khi thêm -s hoặc -es được phát âm như sau:

- 1. /Iz/ sau động từ hoặc danh từ tận cùng bằng những âm /s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/
- 2. /s/ sau đông từ hoặc danh từ tân cùng bằng những âm vô thanh /p/, /k/, /f/, /θ/, /t/
- 3. /z/ sau động từ hoặc danh từ tận cùng bằng âm còn lại.

EXERCISE 2: Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others

TILITOIDE 21 CHOOSE INC	word witose under thin	sa part is pronounced aggerer	tity from the out
1. A. skim <u>s</u>	B. work <u>s</u>	C. si <u>ts</u>	D. laugh <u>s</u>
2. A. fix <u>es</u>	B. push <u>es</u>	C. miss <u>es</u>	D. go <u>es</u>
3. A. cri <u>es</u>	B. buzz <u>es</u>	C. studi <u>es</u>	D. supplies
4. A. hold <u>s</u>	B. notes	C. repli <u>es</u>	D. sings
5. A. keep <u>s</u>	B. gives	C. cleans	D. prepares
6. A. run <u>s</u>	B. fill <u>s</u>	C. draw <u>s</u>	D. catches
7. A. drop <u>s</u>	B. kicks	C. sees	D. hopes
8. A. type <u>s</u>	B. knocks	C. change <u>s</u>	D. wants
9. A. drink <u>s</u>	B. ride <u>s</u>	C. travel <u>s</u>	D. leave <u>s</u>
10. A. call <u>s</u>	B. glass <u>es</u>	C. smile <u>s</u>	D. learns
11. A. school <u>s</u>	B. yard <u>s</u>	C. lab <u>s</u>	D. seats
12. A. knive <u>s</u>	B. trees	C. class <u>es</u>	D. agrees
13. A. bus <u>es</u>	B. horses	C. causes	D. ties
14. A. garage <u>s</u>	B. boats	C. bikes	D. roof <u>s</u>
15. A. ship <u>s</u>	B. road <u>s</u>	C. streets	D. speak <u>s</u>
16. A. belief <u>s</u>	B. cups	C. plates	D. apples
17. A. book <u>s</u>	B. days	C. song <u>s</u>	D. eraser <u>s</u>
18. A. house <u>s</u>	B. knives	C. clause <u>s</u>	D. changes
19. A. roof <u>s</u>	B. bank <u>s</u>	C. hill <u>s</u>	D. bat <u>s</u>
20. A. hat <u>s</u>	B. tables	C. test <u>s</u>	D. desk <u>s</u>
21. A. give <u>s</u>	B. pass <u>es</u>	C. dances	D. finish <u>es</u>
22. A. see <u>s</u>	B. sings	C. meets	D. needs
23. A. seek <u>s</u>	B. plays	C. gets	D. look <u>s</u>
24. A. tri <u>es</u>	B. receives	C. teach <u>es</u>	D. studi <u>es</u>
25. A. say <u>s</u>	B. pay <u>s</u>	C. stay <u>s</u>	D. boy <u>s</u>
26. A. eye <u>s</u>	B. apples	C. table <u>s</u>	D. faces
27. A. post <u>s</u>	B. type <u>s</u>	C. wives	D. keep <u>s</u>
28. A. bed <u>s</u>	B. pens	C. notebook <u>s</u>	D. ruler <u>s</u>
29. A. stool <u>s</u>	B. cards	C. cab <u>s</u>	D. fork
30. A. bus <u>es</u>	B. crash <u>es</u>	C. bridge <u>s</u>	D. plate
	GR	RAMMAR	

<u>GRAMMAR</u>

A. to – infinitive

Một số động từ nhất định đi kèm một số động từ ở dạng nguyên mẫu có To như:

agree (đồng ý,nhất trí), afford, aim, appear (xuất hiện), arrange(sắp xếp,thu xếp), attempt(cố gắng), ask (đòi hỏi, yêu cầu), choose (chọn, lựa), decide (quyết định), deserve, demand (ra lệnh), expect (mong,trông ngóng), fail (hỏng,không thành công,(thi) rớt), happen (xảy ra), hope (hy vọng), learn (hay tin), manage (xoay sở, tự lo được), offer (dâng ,tặng), plan (kế hoạch, dự tính), pretend (giả vờ), promise (hứa hẹn), refuse (từ chối), seem (có vẻ như, dường như), threaten (đe



dọa), want, wait, wish (ao ước), would like (muốn),...etc.

Cấu trúc:

$$Verb + to-infinitive (V + to do sth)$$

They decided to spend their holidays on HonTre island.

• **Đứng ngay sau tân ngữ (object) của động từ** như : tell, invite, remind, encourage, force, enable, teach, order, warn, invite, pesuade, get(persuade, arrange for)......

$$Verb + object + to\text{-infinitive } \text{ (} V + Sb + to \text{ do } sth \text{)}$$

They <u>advised</u> <u>me</u> <u>to</u> <u>wait</u> until tomorrow.

The teacher <u>tells her students</u> to hand in their home exercise tomorrow.

• Đứng sau tính từ (adjective)

We are <u>happy to be</u> home at last. // The student are <u>certain to pass</u> the exams.

❖ <u>Chú ý</u>: khi chuyển sang dạng phủ định (negative) em phải lưu ý: **not** + **to-infinive**

They <u>decided not to spend</u> their holiday in TL beach. /They <u>advised me not to go</u> out late at night.

 Làm bổ nghĩa để thay thế cho mệnh đề quan hệ (As a modifier to replace a relative clause(after nouns or pronouns)

Ex: I have a lot of work to do. (which I have to do)

Hoặc sau các đại từ bất định(indefinite pronouns: anything, something, nothing, someone,....)

I don't know **anything** to do next.

- Trong các cấu trúc (idiomatic expressions):
- * Too + adj (for SO) + to-inf \underline{Ex} : The tea is hot for me to drink.
- * Adj + enough + to-inf Ex: He is clever enough to solve the problem.
 - _ After Wh- words: Which, What, How,.... <u>Ex:</u> I don't know what to say.
- To + V (inf)→to indicate purpose (chỉ mục đích) Ex: I listen to music to feel relax.
 I am buying paint. I want to paint my hall door. → I am buying paint to paint my hall door.
- Làm chủ ngữ của động từ (As the subject of the verb) <u>Ex:</u> <u>To know</u> how to study English is useful.

B./ Bare infinitive

• Được dùng sau động từ *make*, *have* với nghĩ nguyên cớ (causative)

The Brown <u>made</u> their children <u>clean</u> their room. / The guest <u>had</u> the porters <u>carry</u> their luggage upstairs.

• Được dùng sau đông từ giác quan như see, hear, feel, notice, taste, smell,

We incidentally saw the plane crash into the moutain.

The man <u>notice</u>d his assistant <u>leave</u> work earlier than usual.

• Được dùng sau đồng từ *let* và h*elp*.

My brother <u>let</u> me <u>use</u> computer. // The parents <u>helped</u> their children <u>set up</u> the tent.

* Khi chuyển sang câu bị động em phải thêm to vào giữa 2 động từ:

The Brown *made* their children *clean* their room.

-> The children were <u>made to clean</u> their room by the Brown.

EXERCISE:

- * Put the verbs in the brackets into the correct form: infinitive with to or infinitive without to. In some sentences, both are correct.
- 1. I hope.....other people with their work. (help)
- 2. He promised..... me soon (phone)
- 3. The studens are well- prepared the final exam. (take)
- 4. I'll help you..... the party if you like. (arrange)
- 5. My uncle let me his motorcycle while he was is on holiday (borrow)
- 6. The police observed a man..... the bank (enter)
- 7. Tuan is sure..... the English speaking contest (win)



8. Childr	ren should be	let	freely (play	7)			
9. Did yo	ou hear him	(out? (go)				
10. The	first man	t	foot on the mo	on is Neil Arm	strong (set)	
11.We w	veren't allowe	d	the restricte	d area. (enter)			
12. They	didn't let us		the restricted	d area. (enter)			
13. I felt	someone		into the room ((walk)			
* The fo	ollowing sente	ences may coi	ntain some mis	stakes. Identify	them (if t	here are) and	suggest
appropri	iate correction	n.					
1. She no	oticed him to l	leave the party	y without sayir	ng goodbye.			
2. I made	e Steven to wa	ait outside for	half an hour.				
3. Think	we should let	them to try a	gain.				
4. The di	irector conside	ered her to be	the most appro	opriate person	for the job.		
5. He wa	as heard say th	at he hoped C	Charmaine wou	ıld die.			
6. Natali	e watched the	thief clime th	nrough the win	dow, and then	called the	police.	
7. I felt t	he snake bitin	ig me and saw	v it slither off.				
8. The ol	ld woman said	d that she saw	me to put the	key in my pock	ket.		
9. It was	getting dark a	and I couldn't	t see read				,
10. She 1	made believe t	that she was a	about to marry	a rich man.			
* Comp	lete the senter	nces. Use the	correct form of	of the verbs in	the bracke	ts.	
1. Th	ey agreed (be	e)	prese	nt at the opening	ng ceremo	ny.	
				my l			
	_			the actors and			
	ey promised (heln)	me (nren	oro)		for the norty	
		пстр)	mc (prep	aie)		for the party.	
	nitives after A	djectives.					
		djectives.		rm of the verbs			
	ete the senten	djectives.	appropriate for	rm of the verbs		·.	
	stay	djectives. ces using the	appropriate for	rm of the verbs	in the box	read	receive
Compl go	stay	djectives. ces using the see	appropriate for find out be	rm of the verbs		·.	receive
go Examp	stay ole: I'm eager	djectives. ces using the see go to go on vaca	appropriate for find out be atton soon.	rm of the verbs hear help	walk	read	receive
go Examp 1. I	stay ble: I'm eager was glad	see to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my	hear help	walk	read	receive
go Examp 1. I 2. I	stay le: I'm eager was glad was relieved	see to go on vaca	find out be attion soon. resent from my at I had passed	hear help old closest friethe exam.	walk end.	read study	receive
go Examp 1. I 2. I 3. T	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was	see go to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed	hear help old closest friethe exam. alive after the	walk end.	read study	receive
Example 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T	stay le: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was rehibited with the children was remark.	see to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus.	walk end.	read study	
Example 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T	stay le: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was children wo	see to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus.	walk end.	read study	receive
Examp 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was The children was Dung didn't fe book.	see go to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent	walk end. plane crash	read study	
Example 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 6. T	stay le: I'm eager was glad was relieved the jet pilot we the children we Dung didn't fe book. The teacher is	see to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my It I had passed anywhere. He	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students	walk end. plane crash	read study	
Example 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 6. T 7. T	stay le: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot we The children we Dung didn't fe book. The teacher is a	see go to go on vaca as very lucky vere anxious el like going a always willingre motivated	find out be attion soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students	walk end. plane crash	read study	
Example 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 6. T 7. T 8. T	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was The children was Oung didn't fe book. The teacher is The students and Thanh ws hesit	see go to go on vaca as very lucky vere anxious el like going a always willing re motivated tant	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students. English.	walk end. plane crash	read study	
Example 1. I 1 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 5. I 7. T 8. T 9. I	stay le: I'm eager was glad was relieved the jet pilot we the children we Dung didn't fe book. The teacher is the students and thanh ws hesit was suprised	see go to go on vaca as very lucky vere anxious el like going a always willing re motivated	find out be attion soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students. English. alone on the cho at the meeting	walk end. plane crash s. lark street. ng.	read study n at home an	da
Comple go Example 1. I I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 5	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot we The children we Dung didn't fe book. The teacher is a Thanh ws hesit was suprised We were very	see go to go on vaca as very lucky vere anxious el like going a always willing re motivated tant	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He was anywhere. He was anywhere. Mr. Suzucl	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students English. alone on the cho at the meeting the bad news all	walk end. plane crash s. lark street. ng.	read study n at home an	da
Comple go Examp 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 6. T 7. T 8. T 9. I 10. V I. Wi	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was The children was Oung didn't fe book. The teacher is The students and Thanh ws hesit was suprised We were very rite complete	see go to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He so manywhere with the following the the following the south the so	hear help old closest friction the exam. alive after the circus. was comtent	walk end. plane crash s. lark street. ng.	read study n at home an	da
Comple go Examp 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. D 6. T 7. T 8. T 9. I 10. V I. W Ex: An	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot we The children we Dung didn't fe book. The teacher is The students an Thanh ws hesit was suprised We were very rite complete an have/no or	see go to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He was anywhere. He was anywhere. Mr. Suzucl	hear help old closest friction the exam. alive after the circus. was comtent	walk end. plane crash s. lark street. ng. bout the co	read study n at home an allapse of the b	da
Comple go Example 1. I I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 5	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot we The children we Dung didn't fe book. The teacher is a Thanh ws hesit was suprised We were very serite complete of I have/ no on I lot/ food/ eat	see go to go on vaca as very lucky vere anxious el like going a always willing re motivated tant sorry sentences with the poing a	find out be attion soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He was anywhere. He was anywhere. Mr. Suzucl the the following. Ann has no on	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students. English. e alone on the cho at the meeting the bad news all g clues e to help her	walk end. plane crash s. lark street. ng. bout the co	read study n at home an ellapse of the l	da
Comple go Examp 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. D 6. T 7. T 8. T 9. I 10. W Ex: An 1. There 2. You/v	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was The children was Oung didn't fe book. The teacher is Thanh ws hesit was suprised We were very rite complete In have no on lot food eat wrong/ treat he	see go to go on vaca	find out be ation soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He so manywhere with the following Ann has no on the sound of the sound of the following anywhere with the following Ann has no on the sound of the	hear help old closest fricthe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students. English. alone on the company and the meeting the bad news along clues e to help her	walk end. plane crash s. lark street. ng. bout the co	read study n at home an allapse of the b	d a
Comple go Examp 1. I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. D 6. T 7. T 8. T 9. I 10. V I. W Ex: An 1. There, 2. You/v 3. This/t	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was The children was Oung didn't fe book. The teacher is The students and Thanh ws hesit was suprised We were very rite complete of I have no or I lot food eat wrong treat he the ideal place	see go to go on vaca	find out be attion soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He was anywhere. He was anywhere with the following. Ann has no on how house>.	hear help y old closest friction the exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students English. e alone on the cho at the meeting the bad news alignous e to help her	walk end. plane crash s. dark street. ng. bout the co	read study n at home an	da
Comple go Example 1. I I 2. I 3. T 4. T 5. I 5	stay ole: I'm eager was glad was relieved The jet pilot was The children was Oung didn't fe book. The teacher is The students and Thanh ws hesit was suprised We were very rite complete and I have no or I lot food eat wrong treat he the ideal place most interest	see go to go on vaca	find out be attion soon. resent from my at I had passed anywhere. He was anywhere. He was anywhere with the following Ann has no on the swin house>. sit/ your city?	hear help old closest friethe exam. alive after the to the circus. was comtent the students. English. alone on the company the bad news alone to help her	walk end. plane crash s. dark street. ng. bout the co	read study n at home an	da
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Website **HOC247** cung cấp một môi trường **học trực tuyến** sinh động, nhiều **tiện ích thông minh**, nội dung bài giảng được biên soạn công phu và giảng dạy bởi những **giáo viên nhiều năm kinh nghiệm, giỏi về kiến thức chuyên môn lẫn kỹ năng sư phạm** đến từ các trường Đại học và các trường chuyên danh tiếng.

I. <u>Luyên Thi Online</u>

Học mọi lúc, mọi nơi, mọi thiết bi – Tiết kiệm 90%

- Luyên thi ĐH, THPT QG: Đội ngũ GV Giỏi, Kinh nghiệm từ các Trường ĐH và THPT danh tiếng xây dựng các khóa luyện thi THPTQG các môn: Toán, Ngữ Văn, Tiếng Anh, Vật Lý, Hóa Học và Sinh Học.
- Luyện thi vào lớp 10 chuyên Toán: Ôn thi HSG lớp 9 và luyện thi vào lớp 10 chuyên Toán các trường PTNK, Chuyên HCM (LHP-TĐN-NTH-GĐ), Chuyên Phan Bội Châu Nghệ An và các trường Chuyên khác cùng TS.Trần Nam Dũng, TS. Pham Sỹ Nam, TS. Trịnh Thanh Đèo và Thầy Nguyễn Đức Tấn.

II. Khoá Học Nâng Cao và HSG

Học Toán Online cùng Chuyên Gia

- <u>Toán Nâng Cao THCS</u>: Cung cấp chương trình Toán Nâng Cao, Toán Chuyên dành cho các em HS THCS lớp 6, 7, 8, 9 yêu thích môn Toán phát triển tư duy, nâng cao thành tích học tập ở trường và đạt điểm tốt ở các kỳ thi HSG.
- **Bồi dưỡng HSG Toán:** Bồi dưỡng 5 phân môn **Đại Số, Số Học, Giải Tích, Hình Học** và **Tổ Hợp** dành cho học sinh các khối lớp 10, 11, 12. Đội ngũ Giảng Viên giàu kinh nghiệm: *TS. Lê Bá Khánh Trình, TS. Trần Nam Dũng, TS. Pham Sỹ Nam, TS. Lưu Bá Thắng, Thầy Lê Phúc Lữ, Thầy Võ Quốc Bá Cẩn* cùng đôi HLV đạt thành tích cao HSG Quốc Gia.

III. Kênh học tập miễn phí

HOC247 NET cộng đồng học tập miễn phí HOC247 TV kênh Video bài giảng miễn phí

- HOC247 NET: Website hoc miễn phí các bài học theo **chương trình SGK** từ lớp 1 đến lớp 12 tất cả các môn học với nội dung bài giảng chi tiết, sửa bài tập SGK, luyện tập trắc nghiệm mễn phí, kho tư liệu tham khảo phong phú và cộng đồng hỏi đáp sôi động nhất.
- HOC247 TV: Kênh Youtube cung cấp các Video bài giảng, chuyên đề, ôn tập, sửa bài tập, sửa đề thi miễn phí từ lớp 1 đến lớp 12 tất cả các môn Toán- Lý Hoá, Sinh- Sử Địa, Ngữ Văn, Tin Học và Tiếng Anh.